

# 2018 Pre-comp Review chem 8

## Native Exam

### Electron Structure

- Electron configuration (EC)  
periods 1-4. Include Noble gas abbreviations.
- EC of valence  $e^-$  main groups
- $Z_{eff}$  calculations main groups
- core vs valence  $e^-$
- $Z_{eff}$  calculations for core vs valence  $e^-$
- electron counts of ions including EC of cations (+) and anions (-)

### Periodic Trends

- Size trends
- ionization energy trends
- Electronegativity and polar bonds:  
C-C vs C-F as example

### Naming

covalent and Type I and Type II ionics

### Lewis Formulas

- Lewis Formula
- shape
- hybridization
- Determining # of unshared pairs on molecules:  $H_2O$  has 2 pairs unshared  $e^-$ .

### Stoichiometry

- Empirical Formula from moles, mass, % mass
- Molecular Formula from Empirical Formula
- % mass calculations
- Theoretical yield, % yield, mass of other reactant used.
- Assign limiting react.
- Balance Equations
- Molar Mass
- mass - mole - molecule calculations

### Mandatory Molecular Ions

see chemistry 8 (2018-2019)



